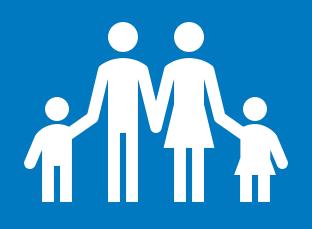
Change Leadership Vision Council DATA SET - OCTOBER 2019















DEMOGRAPHIC

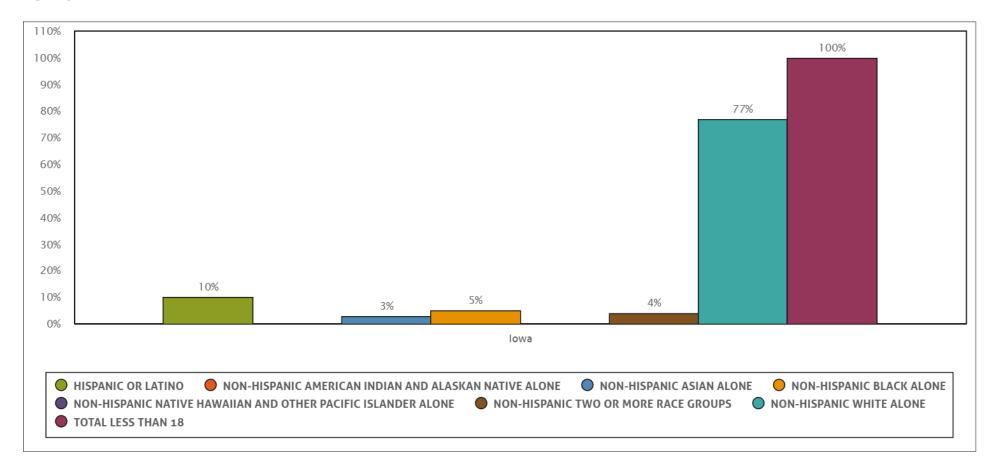
Opportunity Index | 2018

lowa & National Comparison

Population	IOWA 3,131,785	NATIONAL 323,071,342
Male	49.7%	49.2%
Female	50.3%	50.8%
White, Non-Hispanic	86.4%	61.1%
Black, Non-Hispanic	3.5%	12.3%
Hispanic	5.7%	17.8%
Asian, Non-Hispanic	2.4%	5.4%
American Indian/Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic	0.3%	0.7%
Multiracial, Non-Hispanic	1.6%	2.4%
Another Race, Non-Hispanic	0.1%	0.2%

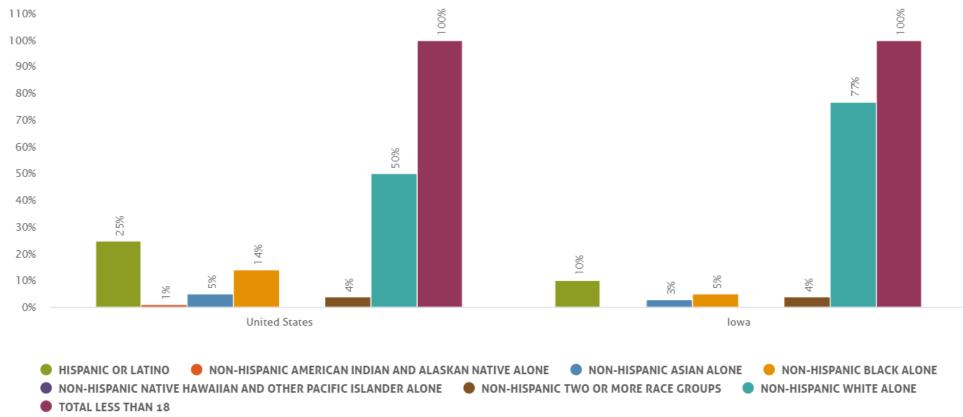
Child Demographic Data | 2018

Iowa



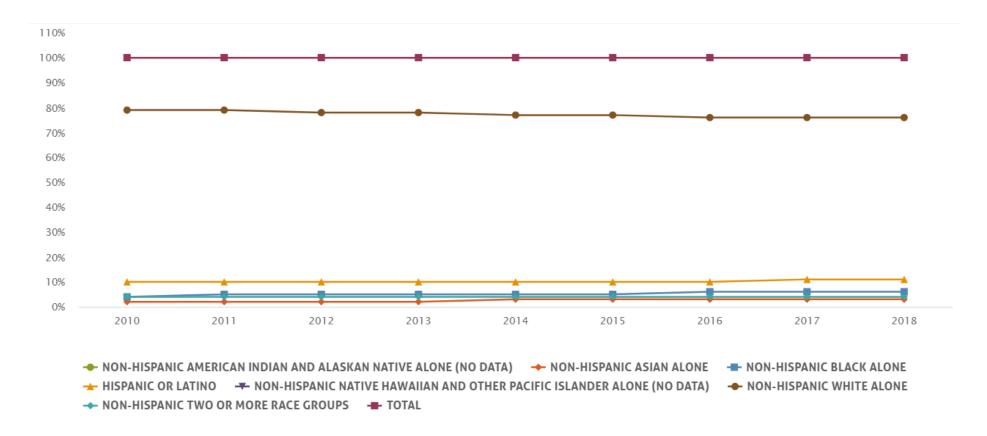
Child Demographic Data

Iowa & National Comparison



Child Population By Race (Percent) - 2018

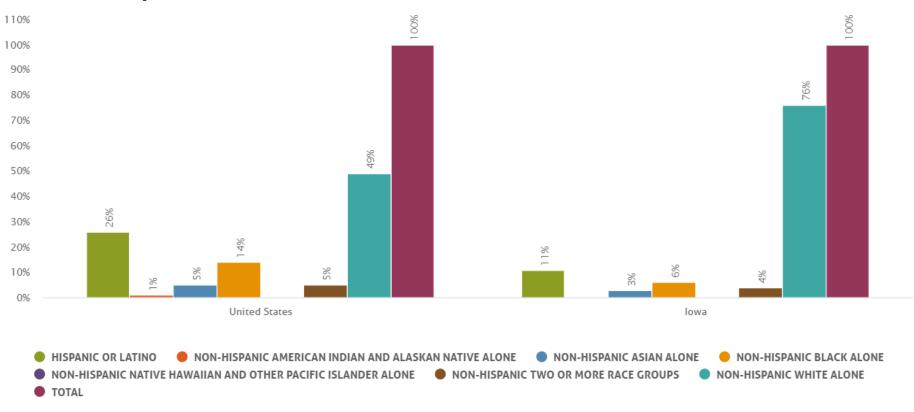
Child Demographic by Race & Age in Iowa | 0 – 4 Years



Child Population By Race And Age Group: 0 To 4 (Percent) - 2010-2018

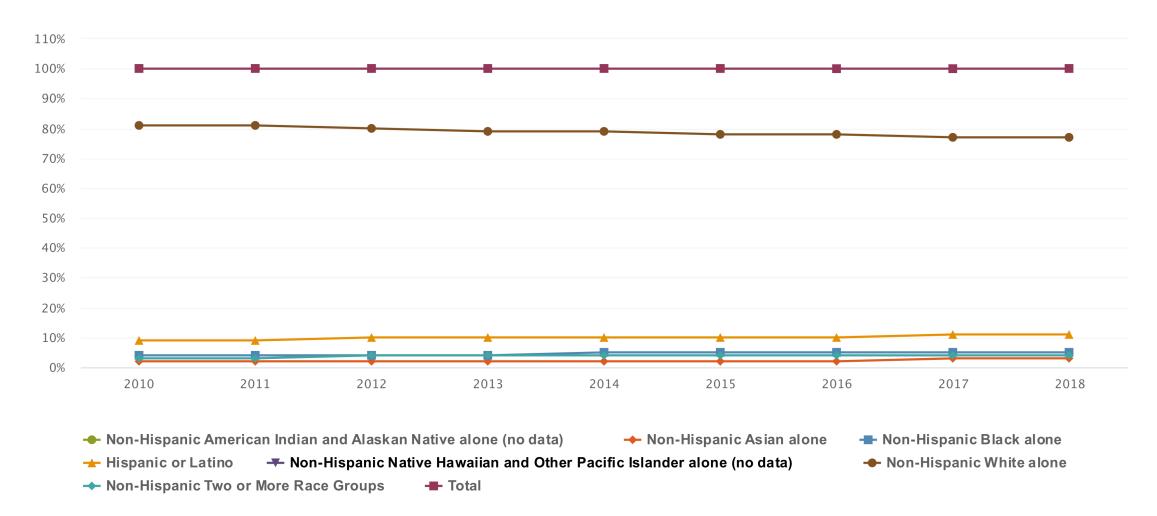
Child Demographic by Race & Age | 0 – 4 Years

Iowa & National Comparison



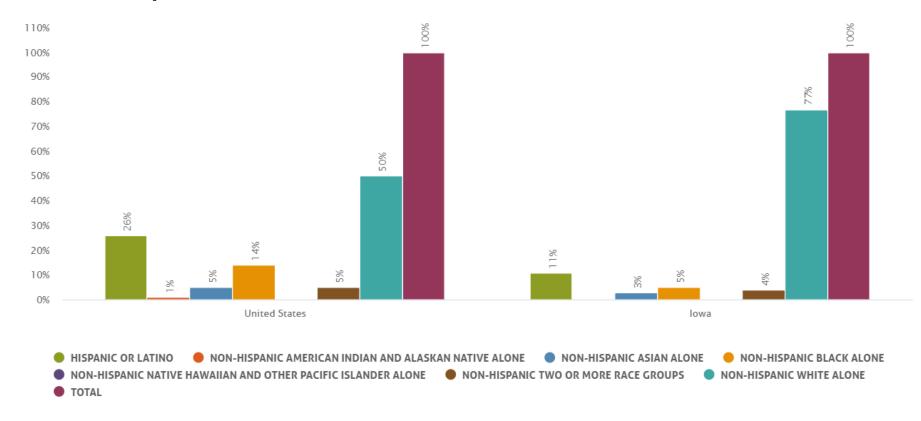
Child Population By Race And Age Group: 0 To 4 (Percent) - 2018

Child Demographic by Race & Age in Iowa | 5 – 11 Years



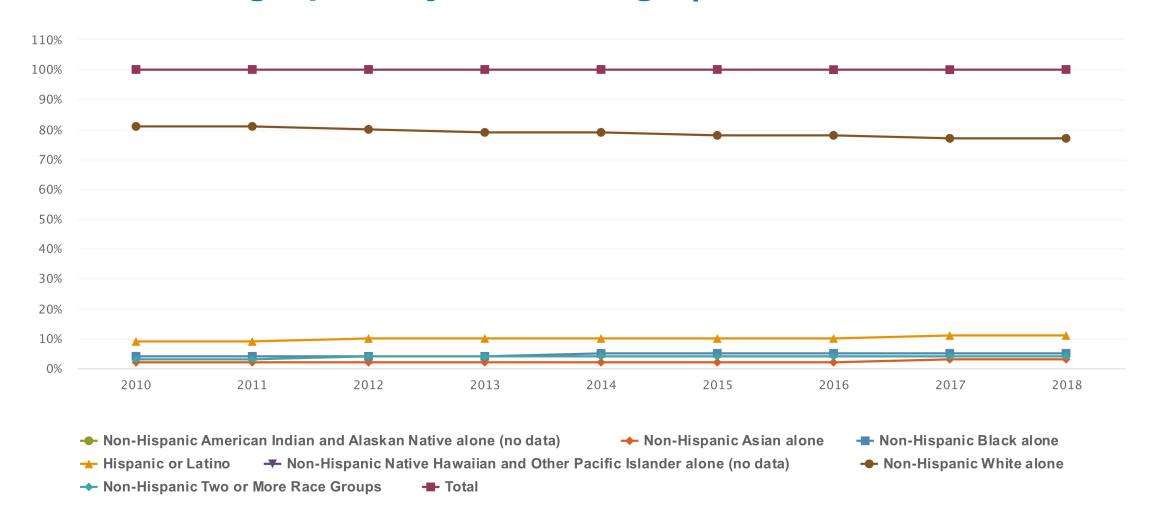
Child Demographic by Race & Age | 5 – 11 Years

Iowa & National Comparison



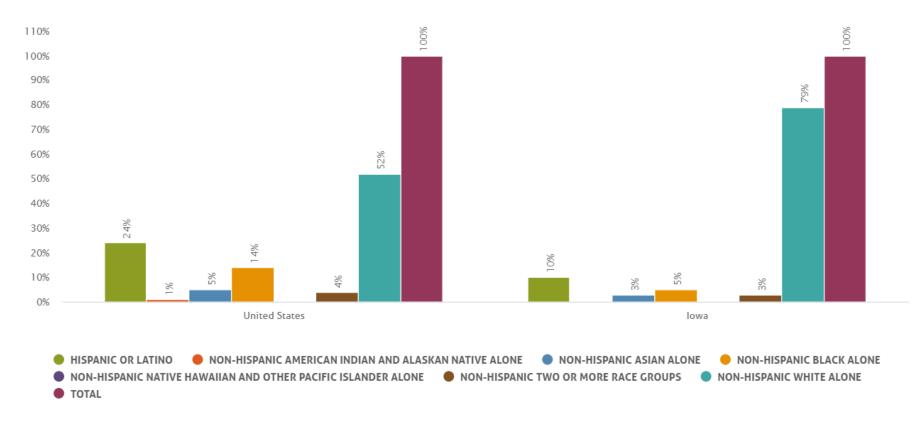
Child Population By Race And Age Group: 5 To 11 (Percent) - 2018

Child Demographic by Race & Age | 12 – 17 Years



Child Demographic by Race & Age | 12 – 17 Years

Iowa & National Comparison



Child Population By Race And Age Group: 12 To 17 (Percent) - 2018

ECONOMIC

Opportunity Index | 2018

Iowa & National Comparison

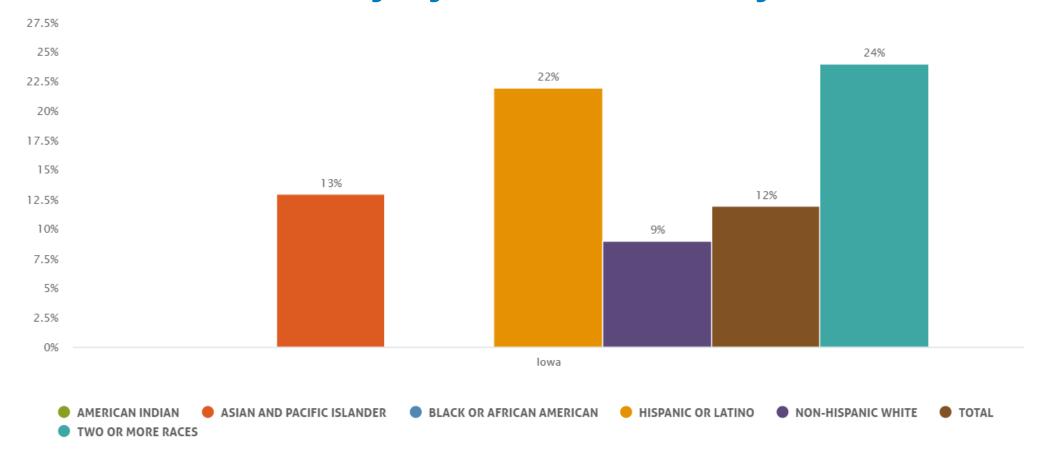


This index was jointly developed by Child Trends and the Forum for Youth Investment's Opportunity Nation Campaign.

Opportunity Index | 2018 lowa & National Comparison

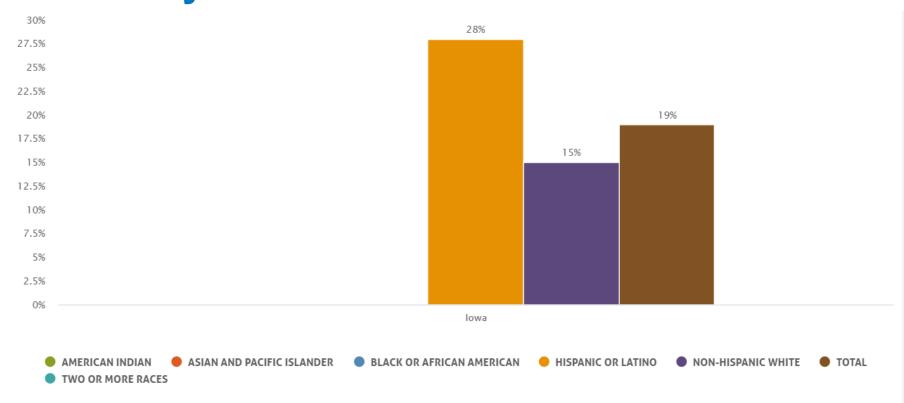
Economy	IOWA	NATIONAL
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.5%	3.7%
Median Household Income (\$)	\$51,185	\$52,431
Poverty (% of population below poverty line)	11.8%	14.0%
80/20 Ratio (Ratio of household income at the 80th percentile to that of the 20th percentile)	4.2	4.9
Access to Banking Services (per 10,000 residents)	5.7	3.7
Phouseholds Spending Less than 30% of Household Income on Housing Costs (%)	76.0%	67.6%
Proadband Internet Subscription (% of households)	80.4%	81.9%

Children in Poverty by Race & Ethnicity in Iowa



Children In Poverty By Race And Ethnicity (Percent) - 2017

Children Living In Households with a High Housing Cost Burden by Race in Iowa



Definitions:

Children living in households with a high housing cost burden is the percent of children under age 18 who live in households where more than 30 percent of monthly household pretax income is spent on housing-related expenses, including rent, mortgage payments, taxes and insurance by the child's race and ethnicity.

Children Living In Households With A High Housing Cost Burden By Race (Percent) - 2017

Cost of Living in Iowa

Table 1. Single Parents in Iowa Need Over \$20 an hour to Meet Basic Needs

Basic Family Budgets for Single-Parent Families — Statewide Average: 2017

	One child* Two children**		
All familes			
Monthly non-health expenses			
Child care	\$576	\$686	
Clothing & household expenses	300	367	
Food	390	652	
Rent and utilities	771	771	
Transportation	592	592	
Monthly total	\$2,629	\$3,067	
Families with public health insurance or subsidies	3		
Total expenses, earnings and taxes			
Monthly health care expense	1,422	2,060	
Less: Hawk-I and ACA subsidies	(843)	(1,500)	
Monthly total expenses	\$3,209	\$3,627	
Annual total expenses	\$38,503	\$43,523	
Annual before-tax earnings needed	\$45,370	\$49,737	
Less: Income & payroll taxes	(7,047)	(6,213)	
Plus: EITC & other credits	180	-	
Net resources	\$38,502	\$43,524	
Family supporting hourly wage	\$21.81	\$23.91	
Families with health insurance from an employer			
<u>Total expenses, earnings and taxes</u> Monthly health care expense	431	649	
Monthly total expenses	\$3,061	\$3,716	
* 1			
Annual total basic expenses	\$36,737	\$44,598	
Annual before-tax earnings needed	42,871	51,177	
Less: Income & payroll taxes	(6,386)	(6,579)	
Plus: EITC & other credits	252	-	
Net resources	\$36,737	\$44,598	
Family supporting hourly wage	\$20.61	\$24.60	

^{*}One child age 2 or 3 requiring full-time year-round child care

Table 2. In Two-Working-Parent Families, Both Need Nearly Double Minimum Wage or More Resin Family Rusingte for Families with Two Working Parents — Statewirfs Average: 2017

•	One child*	Two children**	Three Children***
All familes			
Monthly non-health expenses			
Child care	\$576	\$905	\$343
Clothing & household expenses	364	451	525
Food	606	780	1,033
Rent and utilities	771	771	1,032
Transportation	946	946	946
Monthly total	\$3,264	\$3,854	\$3,879
Families with public health insurance or subsidie	5		
Total expenses, earnings and taxes	13/35/20	2010001	2000
Monthly health care expense	2,272	2,974	3,682
Plus: Hawk-I and ACA subsidies	(1,355)	(1,962)	(2,835
Monthly total expenses	\$4,181	\$4,866	\$4,720
Annual total expenses	\$50,169	\$58,397	\$56,711
Annual before-tax earnings needed	\$59,312	\$67,805	\$64,223
Less: Income & payroll taxes	(9,143)	(9,408)	(7,512
Plus: EITC & other credits			
Net resources	\$50,169	\$58,397	\$56,711
Family supporting hourly wage	\$14.26	\$16.30	\$15.4
Families with health insurance from an employer			
Total expenses, earnings and taxes	200	7-2-2-7	11000
Monthly health care expense	676	765	855
Monthly total expenses	\$3,939	\$4,619	\$4,734
Annual total basic expenses	\$47,280	\$55,446	\$56,830
Annual before-tax earnings needed	55,382	63,830	64,390
Less: Income & payroll taxes	(8,102)	(8,384)	(7,56
Plus: EITC & other credits			
Net resources	\$47,280	\$55,446	\$56,829
Family supporting hourly wage	\$13.31	\$15.34	\$15.48

*One child age 2 or 3 **One child age 4, one child age 6-11 ***One child age 6-11, 2 children age 12-18

^{**}Two children age 6-11 requiring before and after school plus summer child care

Parents Are Working

	IOWA	NATIONAL
Children living in low-income with	2%	4%
no parents working	∠ /0	'1 /0

Poverty in our Schools

IOWA

Percentage of children eligible for Free or Reduced Lunch

43%

Source: Iowa Department of Education. (2018-2019).

Available Child Care

Iowa leads the nation with the number of children with all available parents working outside the home:

	IOWA	NATIONAL
Children Under the Age of 6	75%	66%
Children ages 6-12	76%	67%

Source: Kids Count Data Center (2017). The Annie E. Casey Foundation

Opportunity Index | 2018 lowa & National Comparison

Community	IOWA	NATIONAL
Youth Not in School and Not Working (% ages 16-24)	7.4%	11.7%
Youth Not in School and Not Working (number ages 16-24)	29,687	4,599,118
Volunteering (% of adults ages 18 and older)	36.5%	27.5%
Voter Registration (% of population 18 and older registered to vote)	68.5%	61.7%
Violent Crime (per 100,000 population)	290.6	386.3
Medical Doctors (per 100,000 population)	72.0	75.4
Grocery Stores and Produce Vendors (per 10,000 population)	1.9	2.1

Labor Statistics | May 2018

Iowa Specific Data from the Bureau of Labor Statistics

POSITION	EMPLOYMENT	MEAN HOURLY WAGE	MEAN HOURLY WAGE	ANNUAL MEAN WAGE
Marriage and Family Therapist	680	\$23.75	\$25.98	\$54,030
Substance Abuse, Behavioral Disorder, and Mental Health Counselor	2,510	\$20.19	\$22.88	\$47,600
Counselors, All Other	290	\$15.40	\$19.24	\$40,010
Child, Family, and School Social Workers	2,930	\$18.87	\$21.50	\$44,720
Mental Health and Substance Abuse Social Workers	870	\$21.58	\$22.87	\$47,580
Social Workers, All Other	320	\$32.12	\$29.55	\$61,460
Social and Human Service Assistants	4,660	\$15.68	\$16.84	\$35,030
Community Health Workers	330	\$17.54	\$18.29	\$38,050
Community and Social Services Specialists, All Other	1,020	\$16.92	\$17.86	\$37,160

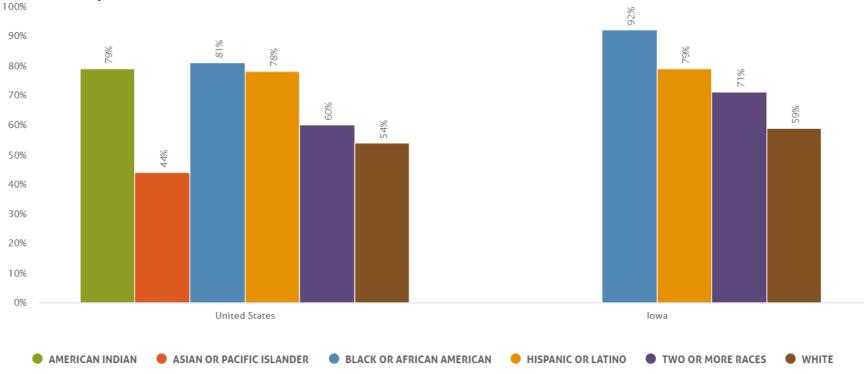
EDUCATION

Opportunity Index | 2018 lowa & National Comparison

Education	IOWA	NATIONAL
Preschool (% ages 3 and 4 in school)	48.1%	48.0%
On-Time High School Graduation (% of freshmen who graduate in four years)	88.4%	84.2%
Associate Degree or Higher (% of adults 25 and older)	39.6%	39.6%

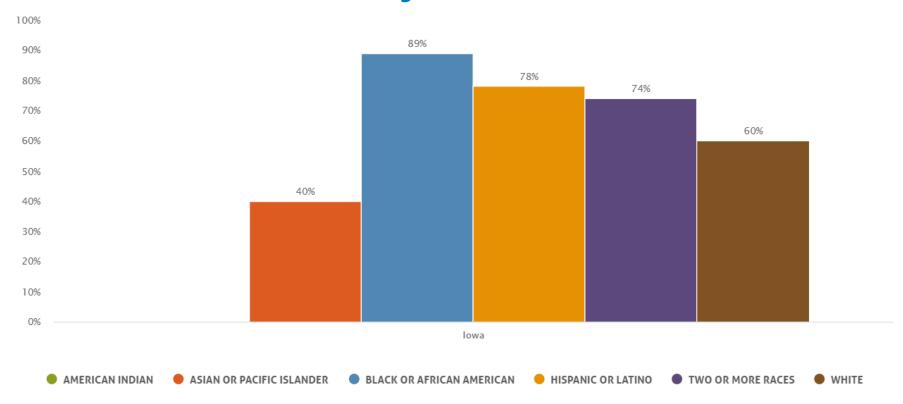
Fourth Graders Who Scored Below Proficient Reading Level by Race

Iowa & National comparison



Fourth Graders Who Scored Below Proficient Reading Level By Race (Percent) - 2017

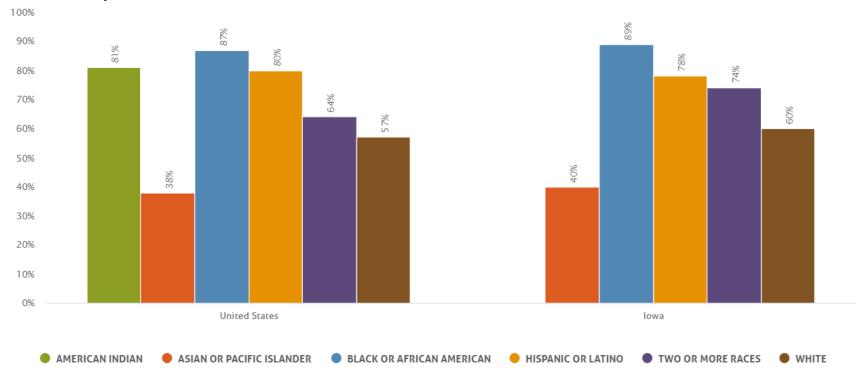
Eighth Graders Who Scored Below Proficient Math Achievement Level by Race in Iowa



Eighth Graders Who Scored Below Proficient Math Achievement Level By Race (Percent) - 2017

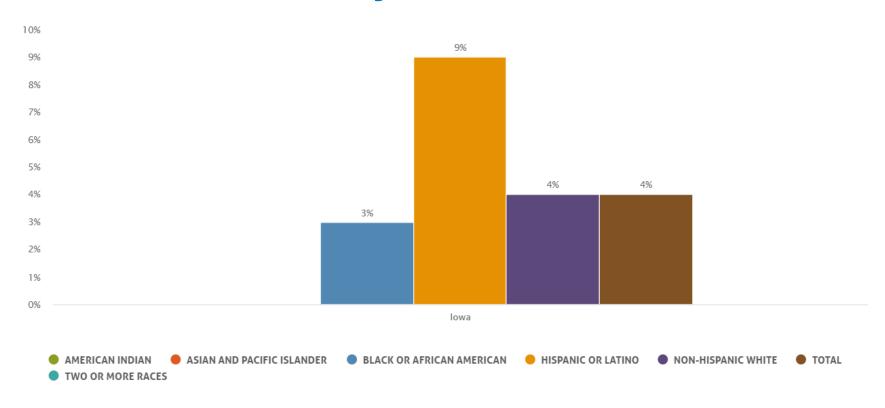
Eighth Graders Who Scored Below Proficient Math Achievement Level by Race

Iowa & National comparison



Eighth Graders Who Scored Below Proficient Math Achievement Level By Race (Percent) - 2017

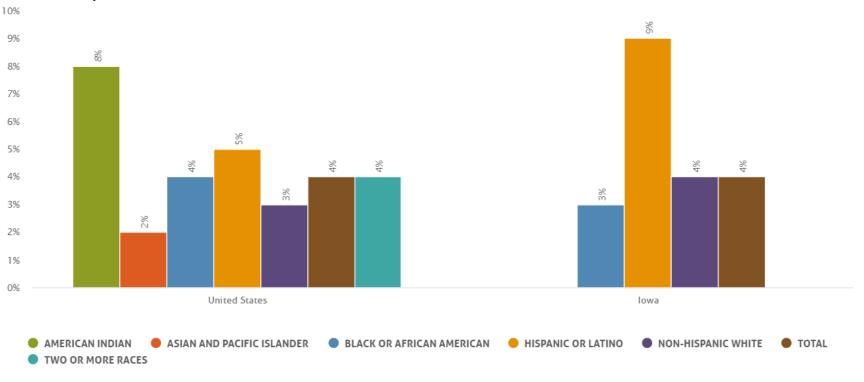
Teens Ages 16 to 19 Who Are Not In School and Are Not High School Graduates by Race in Iowa



Teens Ages 16 To 19 Who Are Not In School And Are Not High School Graduates By Race (Percent) - 2017

Teens Ages 16 to 19 Who Are Not In School and Are Not High School Graduates by Race

Iowa & National comparison



Teens Ages 16 To 19 Who Are Not In School And Are Not High School Graduates By Race (Percent) - 2017

2018-2019 Total Student Population



PUBLIC SCHOOLS

SCHOOL DISTRICTS | 330

Largest District

Des Moines, Polk County | 32,789

Smallest District

Diagonal, Ringgold County | 103

2018-2019 TOTAL STUDENT POPULATION | 514,824



NON PUBLIC SCHOOLS

OF SCHOOLS | 189

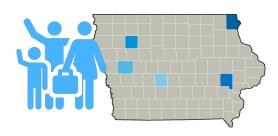
2018 -2019 TOTAL STUDENT POPULATION | 33,365

RACE	TOTAL POPULATION	% OF POPULATION	IEP %
African American	32,422	6%	10%
American Indian	1,933	< 1%	< 1%
Asian	13,116	3%	1%
Hispanic	56,832	11%	12%
Multi- Race	21,514	4%	5%
Pacific Islander	1,555	< 1%	< 1%
White	387,452	75%	70%
GENDER			
Female	249,597	48%	35%
Male	265,227	52%	65%

2018-2019 Total Student Population

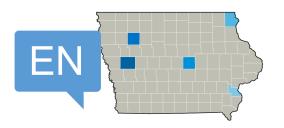
IMMIGRANT STUDENT POPULATION

TOTAL #	4,924	
TOTAL %	1%	
LARGEST DISTRIC	TS %	
POSTVILLE	10.1%	
IOWA CITY	6.8%	
STORM LAKE	6.3%	
DENISON	5.3%	
PERRY	5.2%	



ELL ENROLLMENT

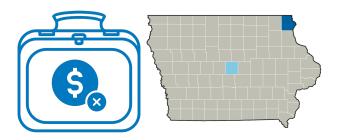
TOTAL #	31,242	
TOTAL %	6.5%	
LARGEST DISTRIC	CTS	%
DENISON		47.7%
STORM LAKE		42.8%
MARSHALLTOWN		37.4%
POSTVILLE		36.1%
COLUMBUS		31.6%



2018-2019 Total Student Population

FREE OR REDUCED LUNCH

TOTAL % QUALIFY	43 %	
LARGEST % OF POPULATION	POSTVILLE, 100%	
LOWEST % OF POPULATION	GILBERT, 9.5%	



Total Student Population

SUSPENSION / EXPULSION RATES | 2017-2018

TOTAL #	52,908	
TOP 5 DISTRICTS WITH LARGEST # OF SUSPENSION / EXPULSION		
DES MOINES	6,272	
DAVENPORT	4,887	
WATERLOO	4,211	
COUNCIL BLUFFS	3,444	
CEDAR RAPIDS	2,747	

SUSPENSION / EXPULSION RATES | 2013-2014

RACE	IN SCHOOL SUSPENSION	OUT OF SCHOOL SUSPENSION
African American	8%	11%
American Indian	6%	4%
Asian or Pacific Islander	2%	1%
Hispanic	5%	3%
Multi- Race	5%	5%
White	3%	2%

Source: Kids Count Data Center (2017).

The Annie E. Casey Foundation

PHYSICAL / MENTAL / BEHAVIORAL / HEALTHCARE

Opportunity Index | 2018 lowa & National Comparison

Health	IOWA	NATIONAL
Low Birth Weight (% of infants born weighing less than 5.5 lbs)	6.8%	8.2%
Pealth Insurance Coverage (% of population under age 65 without health insurance)	4.3%	8.6%
Peaths Related to Alcohol / Drug Abuse or Suicide (per 100,000 population)	24.3	32.4

Children's Behavioral Health System

VISION

All lowa children will life safe, healthy, successful lives with their families and friends, and in their schools and communities and have access to an array of behavioral health core services and supports that they need.

MISSION

The Children's Behavioral Health System will improve lowa's well-being as a whole; build healthy, resilient children and families; and provide educational growth through an array of behavioral health services and supports across systems in lowa.

lowa will create and sustain a high quality Children's Behavioral Health System driven by defined outcomes that provides comprehensive education and screening, effective services and supports, coordinated governance, and robust funding.

REASON TO ACT

The health, safety, and welfare of lowa's children are of utmost importance. Access to an array of services and supports is essential. The current children's behavioral health system is inadequate to address our children's behavioral health needs. Iowa has the opportunity to become a leader in children's behavioral health services and as a result attract and retain residents and businesses.

Source: Iowa Department of Human Services. Children's System State Board Strategic Plan. (2018).

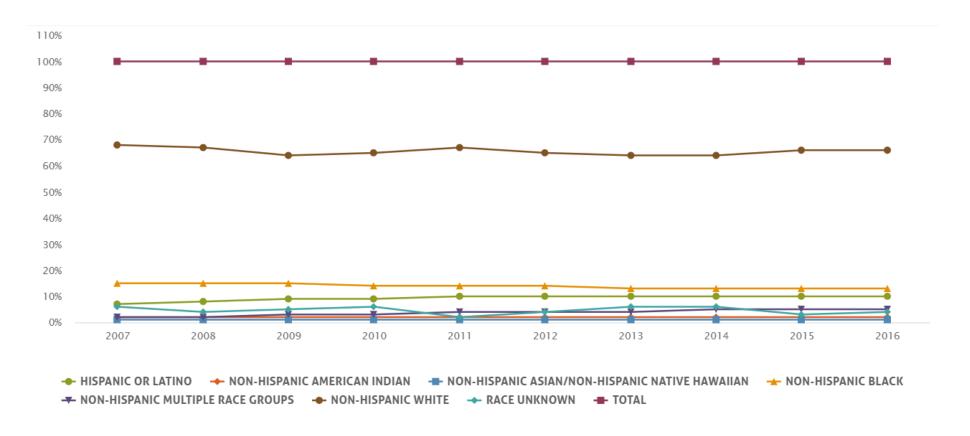
Youth Mental Health Data

	IOWA	NATIONAL
YOUTH STATE RANKING	18	
YOUTH WITH AT LEAST ONE MAJOR DEPRESSIVE EPISODE (MDE) IN THE PAST YEAR	14.09%	12.63%
YOUTH WITH SEVERE MAJOR DEPRESSIVE EPISIDE	9.2%	8.7%
YOUTH WITH SUBSTANCE ABUSE DISORDER IN THE PAST YEAR	4.78%	4.61%
YOUTH WITH MDE AND DID NOT RECEIVE MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES	58.3%	61.5%
YOUTH WITH SEVERE MDE WHO RECEIVED SOME CONSISTENT TREATMENT *High % associated with positive outcomes	29.4%	25.1%
STUDENTS IDENTIFIED WITH EMOTIONAL DISTURBANCE FOR AN IEP *High % associated with positive outcomes	12.91%	7.36%

Source: Kids Count Data Center (2017). The Annie E. Casey Foundation

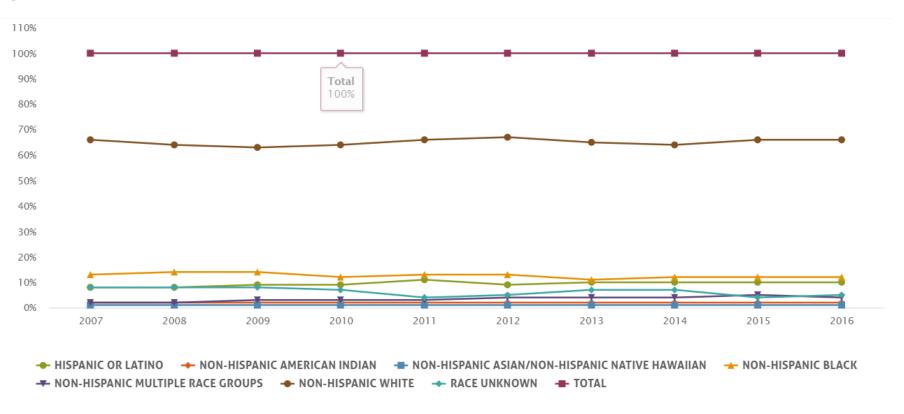
FOSTER CARE & ADOPTION

Children In Foster Care by Race and Hispanic Origin in Iowa



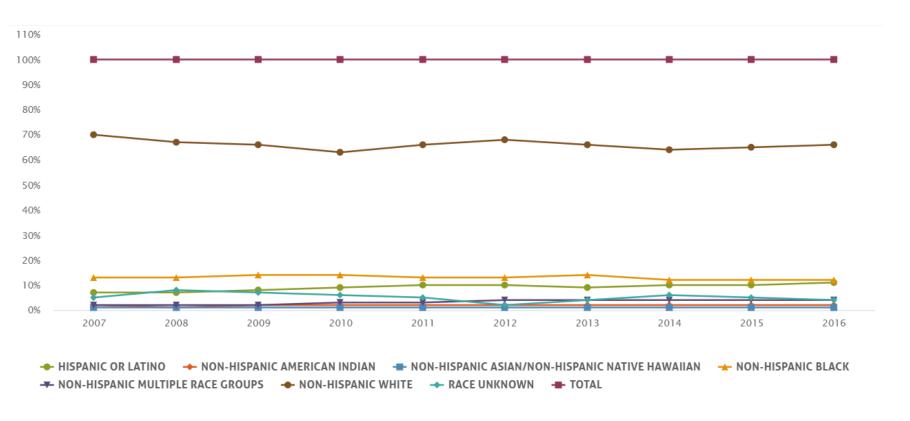
Children In Foster Care By Race And Hispanic Origin (Percent) - 2007-2016

Children Entering Foster Care by Race and Hispanic Origin in Iowa



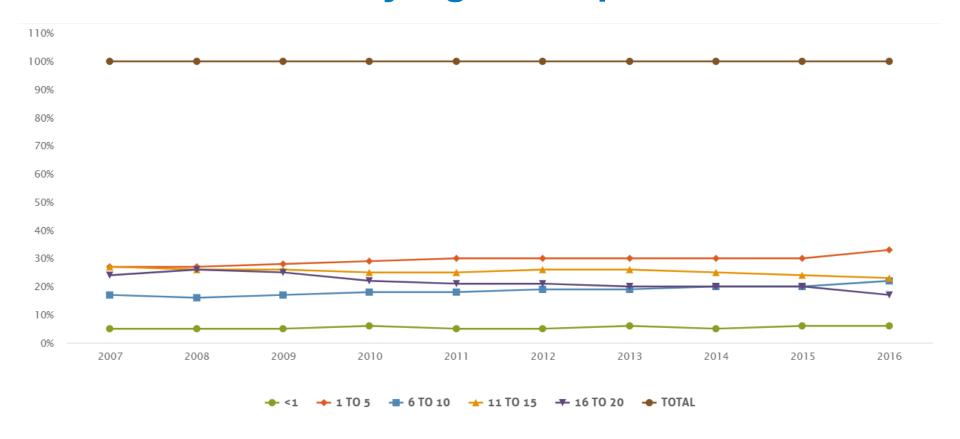
Children Entering Foster Care By Race And Hispanic Origin (Percent) - 2007-2016

Children Exiting Foster Care by Race and Hispanic Origin in Iowa



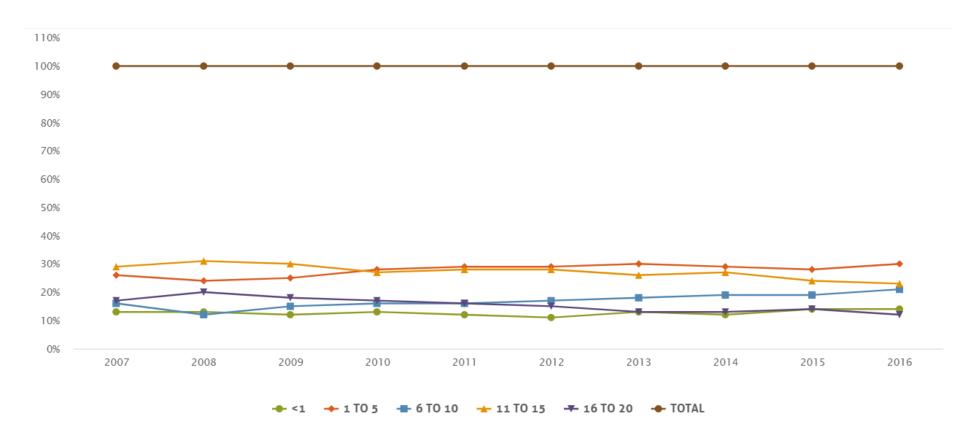
Children Exiting Foster Care By Race And Hispanic Origin (Percent) - 2007-2016

Children In Foster Care by Age Group in Iowa



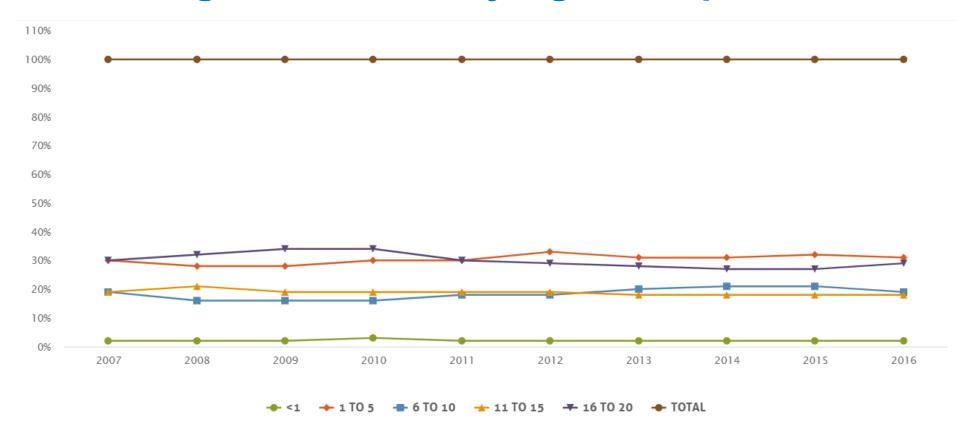
Children In Foster Care By Age Group (Percent) - 2007-2016

Children Entering Foster Care by Age Group in Iowa



Children Entering Foster Care By Age Group (Percent) - 2007-2016

Children Exiting Foster Care by Age Group in Iowa



Children Exiting Foster Care By Age Group (Percent) - 2007-2016

Child Welfare Trends | Fiscal Year 2017

PROFILE | Click a profile to be directed to the data sheet.

Child Maltreatment

Foster Care

Adoption from Foster Care

Kinship Caregiving

State-level data for understanding child welfare in the United States

State-level data for understanding child welfare in the United States from ChildTrends offers a comprehensive resource, that provides state and national data on child maltreatment, foster care, kinship caregiving, and adoption. This resource compiles critical data from a variety of sources on children, youth, and families who came in contact with the child welfare system in federal fiscal year (FY) 2017.

KINSHIP CARE

Grandfamilies / Kinship Data in Iowa

June of 2017 and May of 2018

The Children

- 20,000 (3%) children live with a relative with no parent present.
- 40,508 (5.6% children under 18 live in homes where householders are grandparents or other relatives.
 - 31,828 (4.4%) of these children live with grandparents.
 - 8,680 (1.2%) of these children live with other relatives.

Source: Grandfamilies.org, a project of the American Bar Association, Center on Children and the Law, Generations United, and Casey Family Programs

Grandfamilies / Kinship Data in Iowa

June of 2017 and May of 2018

The Grandparents

15,927 grandparents are householders responsible for their grandchildren who live with them. Of these:

- 6,196 (38.9%) do not have parents present.
- 10,161 (63.8%) are under age 60.
- 10,257 (64.4%) are in the workforce.
- 2,532 (15.9%) are in poverty.
- 3,807 (23.9%) have a disability.
- 4,125 (25.9%) are unmarried.

- Race / Ethnicity
 - 13,411 (84.2%) are white (not Hispanic or Latino)
 - 844 (5.3%) are black or African American
 - 1,258 (7.9%) are Hispanic or Latino origin
 - 175 (1.1%) are Asian
 - 159 (1.0%) are American Indian or Alaska Native
 - 0 (0.0%) are Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander
 - 127 (0.8%) are multiracial
 - 478 (3.0%) are some other race

Source: Grandfamilies.org, a project of the American Bar Association, Center on Children and the Law, Generations United, and Casey Family Programs

Child Welfare Trends | Fiscal Year 2017

PROFILE | Click a profile to be directed to the data sheet.

Child Maltreatment

Foster Care

Adoption from Foster Care

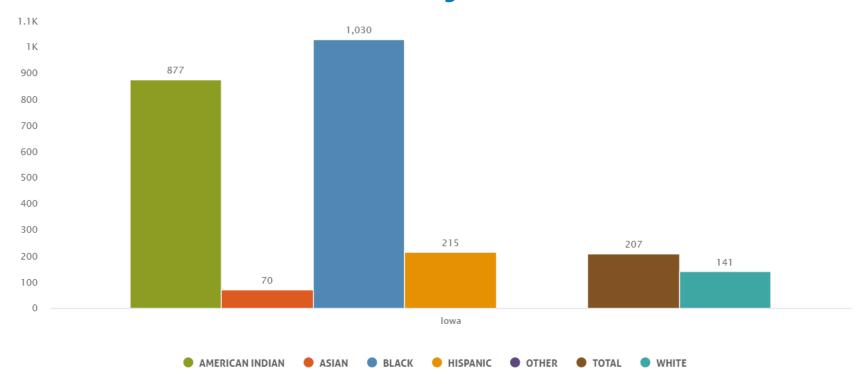
Kinship Caregiving

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JUVENILE DETENTION

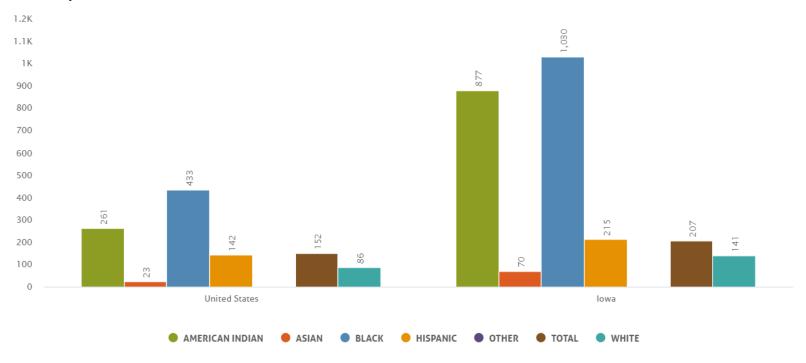
Youth Residing in Juvenile Detention, Correctional and/or Residential Facilities by Race in Iowa



Youth Residing In Juvenile Detention, Correctional And/Or Residential Facilities By Race And Hispanic Origin (Rate Per 100,000) - 2015

Youth Residing in Juvenile Detention, Correctional and/or Residential Facilities by Race

Iowa & National comparison



Youth Residing In Juvenile Detention, Correctional And/Or Residential Facilities By Race And Hispanic Origin (Rate Per 100,000) - 2015

DHS CHILD WELFARE SYSTEM

DHS by the Numbers – SFY19

	FSRP Invoices			Safety Invoices		
AGE	Removal	In-home	Total	Removal	In-home	Total
0-2	11286	7024	18310	113	305	418
3-5	7989	5216	13205	50	141	191
6-8	4515	3546	8061	23	89	112
9-11	3351	2953	6304	12	67	79
12-14	3180	2164	5344	16	60	76
15-18	4749	1386	6135	0	0	0
19+	34	2	36	6	38	44
Total	35104	22291	57395	220	700	920

FSRP Invoices = **61%** Removal

Safety Invoices = **24%** Removal

Source: Iowa Department of Human Services. Request for Proposal: Family Centered Services. Attachment L. (2019).

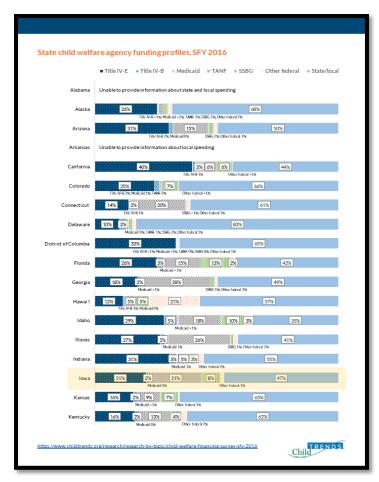
Workforce Data

CHILD WELFARE PROVIDER AGENCIES:	
FSRP/SP	8
CWES	14
FGCS	13
SAL	3
RRTS	2
PARENT PARTNERS	1
COMMUNITY CARES	1
AFTERCARE SERVICES	1
IOWA FOSTER CARE YOUTH COUNCIL	1
CHILD WELFARE WORKFORCE:	6,995
TOTAL AGENCY PAYROLL:	\$198 Million

Source: Coalition for Family & Children Services in Iowa Salary Survey. (2018).

CHILD WELFARE FINANCING

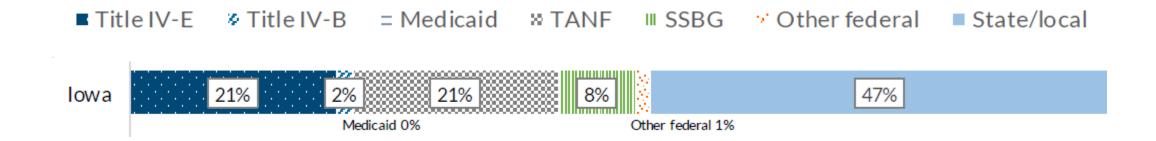
State Funding Profiles CWFSS FY 2016



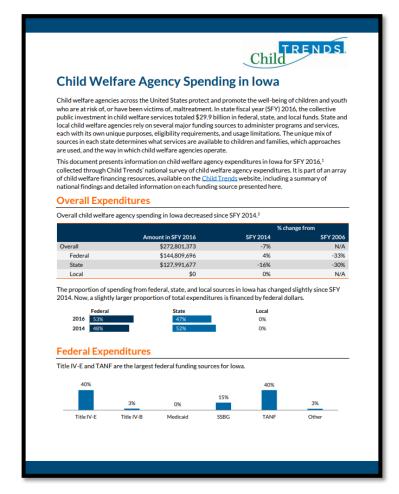
CLICK IMAGE FOR DETAILS.

Source: childtrends.org | Child Welfare Financing Survey SFY 2016

State Funding Profiles CWFSS FY 2016 | Iowa



Iowa Funding Profile | SFY 2016

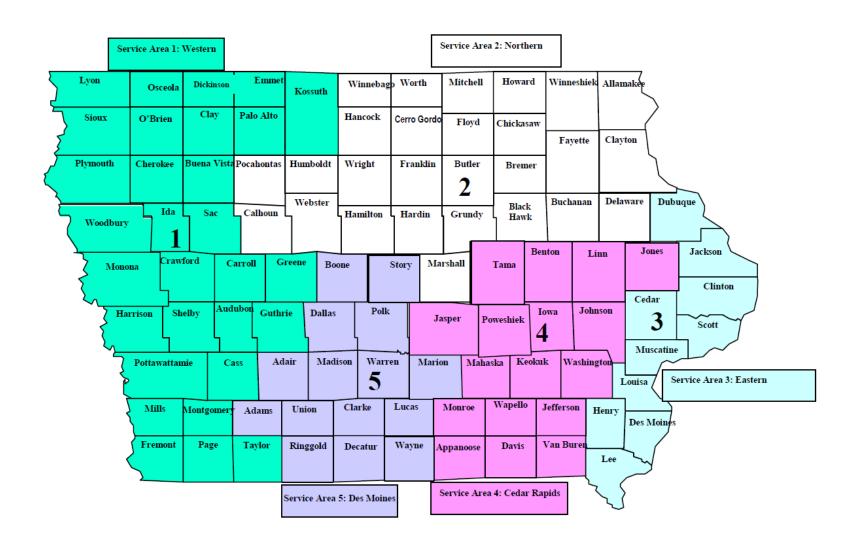


CLICK IMAGE FOR DETAILS.

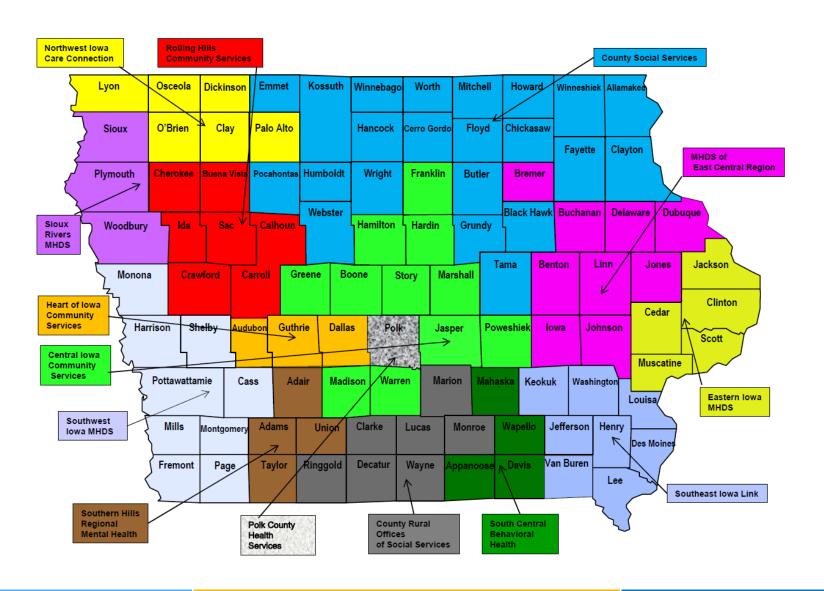
Source: childtrends.org | Child Welfare Agency Spending SFY 2016: Iowa

REGIONS

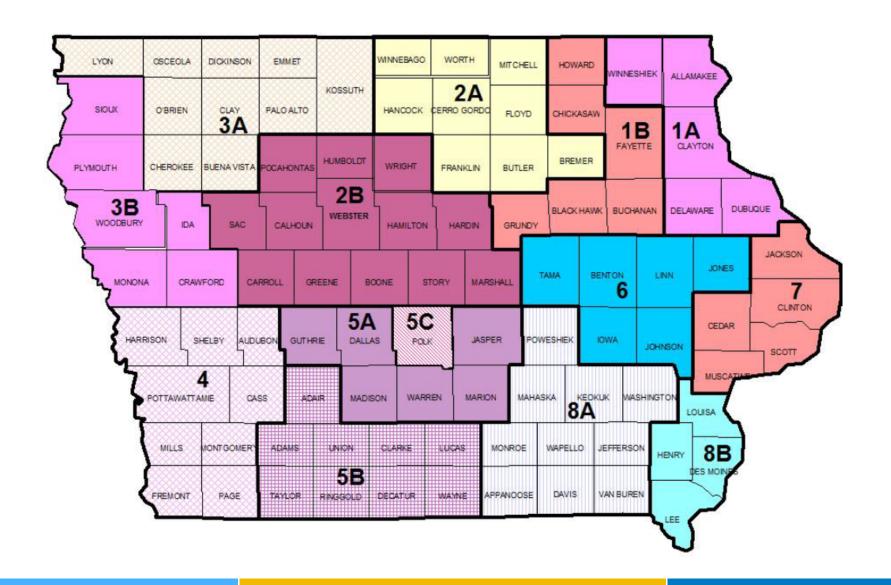
Iowa Department of Human Services | Service Area 2017



MHDS Regions | July 1, 2018



District Courts in Iowa



DATA ILLUSTRATES RACIAL BIAS

IN IOWA SYSTEMS THAT NEEDS TO BE ADDRESSED.

SUBSTANCE USE DISORDERS

SHOW UP AT A HIGH LEVEL IN THE DATA.

SUBSTANCE USE DISORDERS

DO NOT SEEM TO BE A HIGH PRIORITY IN IOWA'S FFPSA IMPLEMENTATION.

MORE THAN 50% OF FOSTER CARE ENTRIES

ARE FOR CHILDREN UNDER AGE 5.

WHAT SHOULD THIS MEAN FOR FFPSA IMPLEMENTATION?

IOWA CHILD WELFARE SYSTEM STAKEHOLDERS NEED TO USE DATA TO CHANGE PRACTICES.

DATA SHOULD DRIVE DECISION MAKING.

THERE ARE ROOT CAUSES TO FAMILIES BECOMING INVOLVED IN THE CHILD WELFARE SYSTEM.

SYSTEM STAKEHOLDERS NEED TO WORK TOGETHER TO ADDRESS ROOT CAUSES & PREVENT CHILD MALTREATMENT.

THERE IS NO MEDICAID FUNDING FLOWING THROUGH CHILD WELFARE IN IOWA.







This data set was compiled by Saint Francis Ministries and the Coalition for Family and Children Services in Iowa with support from the Mid-Iowa Health Foundation.







